

POLS 2305: U.S. Government and Politics Spring 2022

Sections: 270, 271, 280, 281, 290-293

Department of Social Sciences
Texas A&M University Corpus Christi

1 Instructor Information

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Office Hours: By Appointment
Physical Class Location: Bay Hall 103
Course Time: 9:30am to 10:45am TR

2 Course Description and Purpose

Why do I have to pay taxes? Can the federal government mandate covid vaccines? Who should I call if I don't get my tax return? Can a state legalize marijuana? Can you carry a gun on campus? Why do I have to get my dog a license, but not my cat? All of these questions are important to our daily lives; to answer *any* of these questions requires understanding how American government works. This course serves as an introduction to how the American political system works, and how people behave in that system.

This course assumes little knowledge about politics, it is after all an introductory course. It functions almost like a buffet, we'll explore lots of topics, including the structure of American government (the rules of the game) and the way people and groups behave in that system (how the players play the game). If find you're interested in a topic we cover (and I hope you will!), we probably have a course dealing specifically with that topic. Just talk to me and I'll let you know what that course is so you can register for it next semester.

Each week we'll cover a different aspect of American government in the abstract along with concrete examples. So for instance, we might talk about federalism, and then use drug legalization as an example of federalism in practice. The goal here is that you see the concepts in action and have a concrete example, which you have likely heard about and care about, to help you grasp the material. In order for this to work, you have the readings and participate in class- remember, I am interested in you participating in class; there is no penalty for answering incorrectly in classroom discussion.

Additionally, this course is a part of the First Year Learning Community Program. To that end, one of my major goals is to give you the skills you need to succeed in this course and your future courses no matter what your major is. So, do know that I will be meeting with and coordinating with Dr. Tedrow & Professor Schaffer regularly. Please know, the general theme of our meetings is how we can help you succeed in our classes, in college, and in your eventual career.

Student Learning Outcomes

On completion of this course students will be able to:

1. Recall basic facts related to the foundations of U.S. national government
2. Describe key political concepts related to U.S. institutions such as Congress, the presidency, and the judiciary.
3. Demonstrate their understanding of key concepts relating to U.S. political behavior such as voting, elections, political parties, interest groups and the media.
4. Understanding of definitions, concepts, and theories of U.S. national government

Core Objectives

The Four Core Objectives related to this course are: Critical Thinking Skills, Communication Skills, Personal Responsibility, and Social Responsibility. By the end of the semester the course will have met these objectives:

1. By having the students engage in critical thinking activities related to the Constitution, the political and philosophical foundations of the nation, governmental institutions, and political behavior.
2. By having students engage in written, verbal, or visual activities related to the Constitution, the political and philosophical foundations of the nation, governmental institutions, and political behavior.
3. By having students engage in course related activities that connect personal responsibility and political ideology to encourage ethical decision making.
4. By having students engage in course related activities that connect social responsibility to civil rights, civil liberties, and to voting and voting behavior, and the policy making process.

3 Course Format

This course meets twice times a week. We will have a mix of traditional style lectures which covers the “nuts and bolts” of that week’s topic, along with periodic examples. In the readings, we very often have a contemporary news story that will help illustrate the topic in action. For example, we might talk about how the Supreme Court works on followed by a discussion about recent calls to reform the federal judiciary. The purpose of this format is to give you *both* the “how” and a practical example that helps explain the “why do we care?” aspect of American politics.

4 Requirements

Text

There is one required book which the majority of our readings will come from. Other readings are posted on Blackboard and are noted on the course schedule.

You have a choice of buying the book either hard copy or digital. The important thing is that you get the access codes that will allow you to access the reading quizzes. The book is available at the campus bookstore, for both purchase and rental. However, you can purchase or rent the book for a substantially lower rate online. To this end, I provide the ISBN for the book in the syllabus and will place all of the first week's readings on Blackboard to allow for shipping time. After the first week I expect you to have the book and bring it with you to class.

1. Barbour, Christine and Gerald C. Wright. 2021. *Keeping the Republic: Power and Citizenship in American Politics*. 9th Brief Edition. Congressional Quarterly Press: Thousand Oaks, CA. ISBN: 9781071820629 OR 9781544393896

Assessment

This course is worth 100 points which are broken up over several different items. It is your responsibility to keep track of your grade over the course of the semester

- Reading Participation Quizzes: 15 points
 - Research Project: 15 points
 - Quizzes: 20 points
 - Exams: 50 points
1. **Reading Participation Quizzes (15 points)**— A key to success in any course is to do the reading. To this end, each chapter has a series of integrated quizzes. You can access these quizzes through the Vantage platform. You can take the quizzes as many times as you need to (so full credit is absolutely always possible). For more information, see the Reading Participation handout.
 2. **Research Project (15 points)**— A key component of learning communities is an integrated assignment across the classes in the learning community. Moreover, writing is a skill that translates across majors and careers. To that end, you will use writing to explore a topic the president touches on in his inaugural address. This project is unique to this class, but it will be *very* similar to the assignment you produce for the other classes in the learning community. The assignment is broken up into an outline (due: March 11) and a final draft (due: April 15). More details on this assignment are provided in the Research Project section on Blackboard.
 3. **Quizzes (20 points)**— Over the course of the semester there will be periodic quizzes. All quizzes are due on Thursdays at the start of class. They will open late Saturday night/early Sunday morning. Most weeks, except those with exams, will have a quiz; they are all listed on the Quiz Schedule handout on Blackboard. Quizzes consist of a mix of material from the previous week's lectures/readings and the current week's readings. The quizzes consist of five multiple choice questions. They are open note, but are timed at ten minutes with just one attempt, so I recommend taking the time to review your notes before taking the quiz. If you do the readings, you should have no problem with the quizzes. There will be a total of ten quizzes, each is ultimately worth 2 points toward your final grade.

4. **Exams (50 points)**—There are three exams. The first is worth 10 points, or one letter grade. The latter two are worth 20 points, or two letter grades. Exams consist of 50 multiple choice questions. None of the exams are cumulative. Before each exam I will provide a study guide. Attending exams is imperative, if you miss an exam and do not have a valid documented excuse (ie: a doctor's note) the make up exam will be a separate research paper. Should you miss the exam, the onus is on you to schedule a make-up with me. I will not seek you out to remind you that you missed the exam.

Assessment Scale

A: 90-100	B: 80-89.9	C: 70-79.9	D: 60-69.9	F: <59.9
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Disclaimer

Since politics is a reflection of the society in which we live, we will cover several topics which touch on topics which might be sensitive. Some examples include same-sex marriage, gun control, protest movements, and transgender rights. These topics are included because we cannot adequately study American government without covering them. My personal policy is to remain neutral (I'm a political scientist, emphasis on the second word). I encourage disagreement, but it must be done in a respectful way. You have my assurance that I will do everything reasonably related to keeping these discussions civil and academic.

5 Course Policies

Contacting the Instructor

I am happy to help you either via e-mail, or during office hours. If my office hours do not fit your schedule let me know and we can schedule a meeting at a time that is more convenient. If you come to office hours you should come prepared; bring your book, notes, and read the material in advance. If you contact me via e-mail, I will respond within 48 hours, though in most cases it will be less than six hours. Should you not hear from me after 48 hours, feel free to send a follow-up. However, in any e-mail you must identify yourself and use proper format which consists of an opening (As simple as the recipient's name), a closing (as simple as your name), and a descriptive subject line. If you do not follow that convention or if you use Internet shorthand (ie: "u" instead of "you,") I will not reply to the message.

Make-up Exams and Assignments

To qualify for a make-up test a student must notify me of the absence in advance via e-mail and provide documentation. Make-up exams will be a written research paper. The onus is on the student for a make-up exam. I will not seek you out to let you know you missed an exam.

Extra Credit

The only extra credit I offer is a one point increase for each of the writing assignments (remember, the course is only worth 100 points) for consulting with the writing center for your paper. Appoint-

ments are usually necessary. Just screenshot your confirmation and place it at the end of your paper.

Academic Honor Code

Students are expected to uphold the Academic Honor Code published in the University Student Handbook. The Academic Honor Code is based on the premise that each student has the responsibility (1) to uphold the highest standards of academic integrity in the student's own work, (2) to refuse to tolerate violations of academic integrity in the university community, and (3) to foster a high sense of integrity and social responsibility on the part of the university community. Violations of the Academic Honor Code will not be tolerated.

Academic dishonesty, cheating, and plagiarism of any kind are unacceptable. There are no exceptions. Consequences for academic dishonesty, cheating, and plagiarism include, but are not limited to, a failing grade for an assignment or exam, a failing grade for the course, noncredit for an assignment or exam, additional work, and/or direct referral to university officials.

If academic dishonesty, cheating, or plagiarism is suspected on any assessment, the instructor reserves the right to impose restrictions and make changes on future assessments for an individual and/or the entire class as needed.

Please also note that the university requires that faculty members formally report all instances of academic misconduct. Here are the official procedures: http://judicialaffairs.tamucc.edu/assets/procedure_academicmisconductcases.pdf

Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, the use of unauthorized information during a quiz or exam, plagiarism, submitting the same paper for multiple courses without permission, or depriving another student of the ability to perform his or her work. The term cheating includes, but is not limited to: (1) use of any unauthorized assistance in taking quizzes, tests, or examinations; (2) dependence upon the aid of sources beyond those authorized by the instructor in writing papers, preparing reports, solving problems, or carrying out other assignments, plagiarism; or (3) the acquisition, without permission, of tests or other academic material belonging to a member of the university faculty or staff. The term plagiarism includes, but is not limited to, the use by paraphrase or direct quotation, of the published or unpublished work of another person without full and clear acknowledgment. Plagiarism also includes the unacknowledged use of materials prepared by another person or agency engaged in the selling or distribution of term papers or other academic materials. If you have questions about the university's policy on academic dishonesty, please see the Student Code of Conduct at <http://judicialaffairs.tamucc.edu/StudentCofC.html>.

Please note "plagiarism" includes intentionally, knowingly, or carelessly presenting the work of another as one's own. Additionally, the procedure has been updated to reflect the Academic Integrity Committee as the body to consider grade appeals and academic misconduct cases, as well as identifies the selection process of committee members. Detailed information can be found on the University Handbook of Rules and Procedures website. Contact for interpretation or clarification is the Associate Vice President for Academic Affairs.

Disability Accommodations

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you believe you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please call or visit Disability Services at (361) 825-5816 in Corpus Christi Hall 116.

If you are a returning veteran and are experiencing cognitive and/or physical access issues in the classroom or on campus, please contact the Disability Services office for assistance at (361) 825-5816.

Student Caregivers: If you have caregiving responsibilities (e.g., parent of a child or care for elderly parents) and you anticipate scheduling difficulties, please discuss this with me the beginning of the semester to work out an appropriate strategy in advance.

Sexual Assault & Gender Based Discrimination

TAMUCC faculty is fully committed to supporting students and upholding an environment free of sexual violence and gender based discrimination. If a student chooses to confide in faculty (or other entities on campus) regarding an issues of sexual violence, dating violence, domestic violence and stalking it should be understood that faculty members are often obligated to report this information. Students can choose to disclose their experience confidentially to the following resources:

- University Counseling Center
- Student Health Center

Academic Advising (for students with a majors in the College of Liberal Arts)

The College of Liberal Arts requires that students meet with an Academic Advisor as soon as they are ready to declare a major. Degree plans are prepared in the CLA Academic Advising Center. The University uses an online Degree Audit system. Any amendment must be approved by the Department Chair and the Office of the Dean. All courses and requirements specified in the final degree plan audit must be completed before a degree will be granted. The CLA Academic Advising Office is located in Faculty Center #148. For more information please call 361-825-3466.

Dropping a Class

I hope that you never find it necessary to drop this or any other class. However, events can sometimes occur that make dropping a course necessary or wise. Please consult with your academic advisor, the Financial Aid Office, and me, before you decide to drop this course. Should dropping the course be the best course of action, you must initiate the process to drop the course by going to the University Center #324 and filling out a course drop form. Just stopping attendance and participation **WILL NOT** automatically result in your being dropped from the class. You may also submit a PowerFormSigner online. **April 8, 2022** is the last day to drop a class with an automatic grade of “W” this term.

Student Grade Appeals

As stated in University Procedure 13.02.99.Co.03, Student Grade Appeal Procedures, a student who believes that he or she has not been held to appropriate academic standards as outlined in the class syllabus, equitable evaluation procedures, or appropriate grading, may appeal the final grade given in the course. The burden of proof is upon the student to demonstrate the appropriateness of the appeal. A student with a complaint about a grade is encouraged to first discuss the matter with the instructor. For complete details, including the responsibilities of the parties involved in the process and the number of days allowed for completing the steps in the process, see University Procedure 13.02.99.Co.03, Student Grade Appeal Procedures. These documents are accessible through the University Rules Web site at <https://www.tamucc.edu/governance/rules-procedures/index>. For assistance and/or guidance in the grade appeal process, students may contact the Deans office in the college in which the course is taught or the Office of the Provost.

Statement of Academic Continuity

In the event of an unforeseen adverse event, such as a major hurricane and classes could not be held on the campus of Texas A&M University Corpus Christi; this course would continue through the use of Blackboard and/or email. In addition, the syllabus and class activities may be modified to allow continuation of the course. Ideally, University facilities (i.e., emails, web sites, and Blackboard) will be operational within two days of the closing of the physical campus. However, students need to make certain that the course instructor has a primary and a secondary means of contacting each student.

Campus Emergencies

At TAMU-CC, your safety is a top concern. We actively prepare for natural disasters or human-caused incidents with the ultimate goal of maintaining a safe and secure campus.

- For any emergency, dial the University Police Department (UPD) at 361-825-4444 or dial 911. It's a good idea to have the UPD emergency number (and non-emergency number 361-825-4242) saved in your cell phone.
- There are nearly 200 classroom telephones throughout campus. If you feel threatened or need help and don't have a cell phone, dial 4444 (emergency) or 4242 (non-emergency) to be connected to UPD.
- If we hear a fire alarm, we will immediately evacuate the building and proceed to the nearest safe exit.
 - Proceed to the nearest building exit or evacuation stairway. Do not use the elevator. Persons who need help navigating stairs should proceed to a marked Area of Rescue Assistance, if possible.
 - Persons with disabilities should speak with their faculty about how to best assist them in case of an emergency.
 - Review the evacuation route (see specific Building Emergency Plan).
- TAMU-CC employs the Code Blue Emergency Notification System, an alert system which connects the campus community during emergency situations
 - The notifications include emails, text and pre-recorded messages, as appropriate.

- Code Blue emergencies may include severe weather warnings, threats, school closures, delays, evacuations and other incidents which disrupt regular campus activities.
- Students can update personal contact information anytime at <https://emergency.tamucc.edu/contactform/>
- Shelter in Place via Code Blue.
 - “Shelter-in-place” means to take immediate shelter where you are and may be implemented for severe weather, hazardous material spills, active shooters or other dangerous situations.
 - If there is a shelter in place for a **tornado warning**, our preferred location is the bottom floor of this building, away from windows and doors.
- Active Threat Protocol. There are three things you could do that make a difference if there is an active threat: Run, Hide, and/or Fight. For more information about the Run, Hide, Fight protocol, including what to do when law enforcement arrives, visit <https://www.tamucc.edu/finance-and-administration/facility-administration/ehs/>

For the Quick Campus Guide to Campus Emergencies (including a list of Areas of Rescue Assistance and additional protocols on assisting persons with physical disabilities, hurricanes, bomb threats, animal bites, crime reporting, elevator entrapment, etc.), visit <https://www.tamucc.edu/finance-and-administration/facility-administration/ehs/emergency-management/assets/documents/finalbooklet.pdf>.

Civil Rights Reporting

Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi is committed to fostering a culture of caring and respect that is free from discrimination, relationship violence and sexual misconduct, and ensuring that all affected students have access to services. For information on reporting Civil Rights complaints, options and support resources (including pregnancy support accommodations) or university policies and procedures, please contact the University Title IX Coordinator, Sam Ramirez at Samuel.ramirez@tamucc.edu or Deputy Title IX Coordinator, Rosie Ruiz at Rosie.Ruiz@tamucc.edu ext. 5826, or visit website at Title IX/Sexual Assault/Pregnancy.

Limits to confidentiality. Essays, journals, and other materials submitted for this class are generally considered confidential pursuant to the University’s student record policies. However, students should be aware that University employees, including instructors, are not able to maintain confidentiality when it conflicts with their responsibility to report alleged or suspected civil rights discrimination that is observed by or made known to an employee in the course and scope of their employment. As the instructor, I must report allegations of civil rights discrimination, including sexual assault, relationship violence, stalking, or sexual harassment to the Title IX Coordinator if you share it with me. These reports will trigger contact with you from the Civil Rights/Title IX Compliance office who will inform you of your options and resources regarding the incident that you have shared. If you would like to talk about these incidents in a confidential setting, you are encouraged to make an appointment with counselors in the University Counseling Center.

Classroom Courtesy

Classroom courtesy is an essential component of creating an effective learning environment. All students have the right to learn without unnecessary distractions. These distractions include: cell

phones, talking during lectures (unless recognized by the instructor), reading newspapers, falling asleep, etc. If you need a cell phone for emergency purposes, leave it on vibrate. Entering and leaving are also significant sources of distraction. It is your responsibility to be on time and to stay for the entire period. In circumstances where you need to leave early, tell the instructor beforehand. Repeated disruptions of class will lead to a reduction in your final grade.

Most importantly, the syllabus includes many sensitive topics which can lead to strong feelings and heated debate. Because this is a college classroom, all discussion must be respectful and scholarly. This is to say you must be respectful, in both content and tone, of diverse opinions and not make personal or partisan attacks.

Acceptable Comments

- are respectful of diverse opinions and open to follow up questions and/or disagreement
- are related to class and/or the course material
- focus on advancing the discussion about issues related to the course and/or course material rather than personal beliefs, and
- are delivered in normal tones and a non-aggressive manner.

Unacceptable Comments

- are personal in nature. This includes attacks on a person's appearance, demeanor, or political beliefs.
- include interrupting the instructor or other students. Raise your hand and wait to be recognized.
- often use the discussion to argue for political positions and/or beliefs. If political discussions arise, they must be discussed in a scholarly way (see above).
- may include using raised tones, yelling, engaging in arguments with other students and being threatening in any manner.
- include ignoring the instructor's authority to maintain the integrity of the classroom environment.

Syllabus Change Policy

This syllabus is a guide for the course and is subject to change with advanced notice. These changes may come via e-mail. Make sure to check your university supplied email regularly. You are accountable for all such communications.

6 Tentative Course Schedule

A few notes about reading the course schedule:

- “*Barbour*” refers to the required Barbour & Wright book
- “**(B)**” means that reading can be found on Blackboard.

The Basic Structures of Government

Tuesday January 18– Introduction to the Course

- *No readings*

Thursday January 20– American Politics Basics

- Barbour Chapter 1

Tuesday January 25– American Politics Basics (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 1

Thursday January 27– The Constitution: The Rulebook

- Barbour Chapter 2
- Constitutional. 2017. “Framed.” *The Washington Post*. **(B)**

Basic Structures of Government

Tuesday February 1– The Constitution: The Rulebook (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 2
- Constitutional. 2017. “Framed.” *The Washington Post*. **(B)**

Thursday February 3– *Two Governments?!: Federalism*

- Barbour Chapter 3
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “Emergency Powers of the Governor.” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday February 8– *Two Governments?!: Federalism* (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 3
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “Emergency Powers of the Governor.” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday February 10– Media & Politics

- Barbour Chapter 13
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2017. “The First Amendment- The Freedom of the Press.” *Civics 101*. **(B)**

Tuesday February 15– Media & Politics

- Barbour Chapter 13
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2017. “The First Amendment- The Freedom of the Press.” *Civics 101*. **(B)**

Rights & Liberties

Thursday February 17– The Bill of Rights

- Barbour Chapter 4
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “What is the Difference Between Constructionist, Originalist, and Liberal Justices?” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday February 22– The Bill of Rights (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 4
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “What is the Difference Between Constructionist, Originalist, and Liberal Justices?” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday February 24– The Struggle for Rights

- Barbour Chapter 5
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “The Declaration Revisited: The Declaration of Sentiments.” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday March 1– The Struggle for Rights (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 5
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. “The Declaration Revisited: The Declaration of Sentiments.” *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday March 3– **EXAM ONE**

- *No readings*

Political Institutions: The Rules of the Game

Tuesday March 8– Congress

- Barbour Chapter 6
- National Public Radio. 2018. “REDMAP.” *Planet Money*. **(B)**

Thursday March 10– Congress (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 6
- National Public Radio. 2018. “REDMAP.” *Planet Money*. **(B)**

Tuesday March 15– **SPRING BREAK**

- *Class does not meet*

Thursday March 17– **SPRING BREAK**

- *Class does not meet*

Tuesday March 22– The Presidency

- Barbour Chapter 7
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "How Do Presidential Pardons Work?" *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday March 24– The Presidency (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 7
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "How Do Presidential Pardons Work?" *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday March 29– The Courts

- Barbour Chapter 9
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "What is Court Packing?" *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday March 31– The Courts (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 9
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "What is Court Packing?" *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday April 5– The Bureaucracy

- Barbour Chapter 8
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "The United States Postal Service." *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday April 7– The Bureaucracy (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 8
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "The United States Postal Service." *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday April 12– **EXAM TWO**

- *No readings*

Political Behavior: How the Actors Behave

Thursday April 14– Public Opinion

- Barbour Chapter 10
- Rakich, Nathaniel, Kaleigh Rogers, and Geoffrey Skelley. 2020. "Trump Helped Take Extremist Views from the Fringes of Society to a Mob Attacking the Capitol." *FiveThirtyEight* **(B)**

Tuesday April 19– Public Opinion (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 10
- Rakich, Nathaniel, Kaleigh Rogers, and Geoffrey Skelley. 2020. "Trump Helped Take Extremist Views from the Fringes of Society to a Mob Attacking the Capitol." *FiveThirtyEight* **(B)**

Thursday April 21– Parties and Interest Groups

- Barbour Chapter 11
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "Independents." *Civics 101* **(B)**

Tuesday April 26– Parties and Interest Groups (cont).

- Barbour Chapter 11
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2020. "Independents." *Civics 101* **(B)**

Thursday April 28– Voting, Campaigns, and Elections

- Barbour Chapter 12
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2017. "Gerrymandering." *Civics 101*. **(B)**

Tuesday May 3– Voting, Campaigns, and Elections (cont.)

- Barbour Chapter 12
- New Hampshire Public Radio. 2017. "Gerrymandering." *Civics 101*. **(B)**

Thursday May 5– **READING DAY: NO CLASS**

- *Good luck studying!*

FINAL EXAM: TBA